1 Apr 2024



中远海能 COSCO Shipping Energy Transportation (600026 CH)

23 年年报业绩符合预期,关注油运景气度持续下的 eps 和 pe 双重提升 The performance of the annual financial report in 2023 is in line with expectations



观点聚焦 Investment Focus



(Please see APPENDIX 1 for English summary)

事件

中远海能披露 2023 年年报,营业收入 220.91 亿元,同比增长 18.40%。归属于上市公司股东的净利润 33.51 亿元,同比增长 129.95%。归属于上市公司股东的扣除非经常性损益的净利润 41.34 亿元,同比增长 197.31%。基本每股收益为 0.7023 元/股。拟 每 10 股派发现金红利 3.5 元,现金分红比例为 49.84%。

点评

业绩处于预告下沿,符合预期水平。外贸油运毛利 41.5 亿元,同比增长 184.6%,内贸油运毛利人民币 14.9 亿元,同比增长 15.6%,LNG 运输板块贡献扣非后归母净利润人民币 7.90 亿元,同比增长 18.4%。

非经营性损失无需担忧,出于审慎计提。当期非经常性损益金额为 7.8 亿元。主要系本集团于 2023 年完成出售 5 艘船舶产生的处置收益约人民币 4.03 亿元,以及境外合营单位经营环境变化、经营受限造成潜在投资损失。

油运景气延续,有望实现运价中枢与估值双重提升。供给端逻辑 坚实,VLCC 景气持续至至少 27 年,景气高位维持助推估值。需求 端 23 年拖累油运表现的因素有望反转。

主要盈利预测及假设: 考虑到 VLCC 景气度延续,有望实现运价中枢与估值双提升,持续推荐 VLCC 占比最高标的中远海能。预计 24-26 年归母净利润 73.77/81.41/89.49 亿元,对应 PE10.9x/9.9x/9.0x,维持"优于大市"评级。

风险提示: OPEC+减产超预期,全球经济大幅下滑,造船订单超预期。

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表 1 可比公司盈利预测与估值表						
代码	简称	EPS (元)		PE (倍)		
		2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	
601975.CH	招商南油	0.45	0.47	7.9	7.5	
601872.CH	招商轮船	0.87	1.03	9.1	7.7	
	均值	0.66	0.75	8.5	7.6	

资料来源: Wind, HTI, 可比公司为 wind 一致预期, PE 对应股价为 2024 年 3 月 22 日。

财务报表分析和预测

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主要财务指标	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E	利润表 (百万元)	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
每股指标 (元)					营业总收入	22,091	25,735	27,666	29,187
每股收益	0.70	1.55	1.71	1.88	营业成本	15,476	15,623	16,482	17,224
每股净资产	7.21	8.77	10.47	12.35	毛利率%	29.9%	39.3%	40.4%	41.0%
每股 经营现 金流	1.85	2.15	2.50	2.71	营业税金及附加	137	124	137	156
每股股利	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	营业税金率%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
价值评估(倍)					营业费用	77	90	93	101
P/E	23.96	10.88	9.86	8.97	营业费用率%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%
P/B	2.33	1.92	1.61	1.36	管理费用	961	1,398	1,358	1,429
P/S	3.63	3.12	2.90	2.75	管理费用率%	4.3%	5.4%	4.9%	4.9%
EV/EBITDA	9.65	7.93	6.98	6.40	EBIT	5,298	9,756	11,311	12,107
股息率%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	财务费用	1,175	0	0	0
盈利能力指标(%)					财务费用率%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
毛利率	29.9%	39.3%	40.4%	41.0%	资产减值损失	-991	-872	-374	-453
净利润率	15.2%	28.7%	29.4%	30.7%	投资收益	1,207	1,625	1,612	1,713
净资产收益率	9.7%	17.6%	16.3%	15.2%	营业利润	4,754	9,756	11,311	12,107
资产回报率	4.6%	9.3%	9.2%	9.2%	营业外收支	-12	0	0	0
投资回报率	6.2%	10.7%	11.2%	10.8%	利润总额	4,742	9,756	11,311	12,107
盈利增长(%)					EBITDA	8,456	13,885	15,650	16,846
营业收入增长率	18.4%	16.5%	7.5%	5.5%	所得税	1,082	1,854	2,149	2,300
EBIT 增长率	109.3%	84.2%	15.9%	7.0%	有效所得税率%	22.8%	19.0%	19.0%	19.0%
净利润增长率	130.0%	120.2%	10.4%	9.9%	少数股 东 损益	309	526	1,021	858
偿债能力指标					归属母公司所有者净利润	3,351	7,377	8,141	8,949
资产负债率	48.5%	43.5%	38.5%	34.1%	,				
流动比率	1.09	0.39	0.47	0.60					
速动比率	0.74	-0.03	-0.03	0.03	资产负债表 (百万元)	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
现金比率	0.64	-0.16	-0.17	-0.14		5,628	-1,356	-1,334	-978
经营效率指标					应收账款及应收票据	583	715	762	801
应收账款周转天数	8.83	8.64	9.25	9.24	存货	1,150	1,243	1,295	1,346
存货周转天数	28.24	27.56	27.71	27.60	其它流动资产	2,109	2,688	2,854	2,960
总资产周转率	0.31	0.34	0.33	0.32	流动资产合计	9,469	3,289	3,577	4,129
固定资产周转率	0.48	0.50	0.47	0.45	长期股权投资	10,082	12,349	14,070	15,738
国定员/ 周秋十					固定资产	46,672	56,908	62,008	67,414
					在建工程	3,360	4,631	5,977	7,406
					无形 资产	46	53	56	58
现金流量表(百万元)	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E		62,614	76,437	84,552	93,013
	3,351	7,377	8,141	8,949	非流动资产合计	72,084	79,725	88,129	97,142
净利润	309	526	1,021	858	资产总计	2,954	2,645	1,689	698
少数股东损益	4,367	5,001	4,713		短期借款	1,708	1,921	1,970	2,052
非现金支出				5,193	应付票据及应付账款		1,921 7	1,970 7	
非经营收益	229	-1,830	-1,890	-2,066	预收账 款	0			6
营运资金变动	566	-807	-68	1	其它流动负债	4,065	3,842	3,990	4,107
经营活动现金流	8,822	10,266	11,917	12,935	流动负债合计	8,726	8,414	7,656	6,863
资产	-4,757	-16,352	-10,831	-11,635	长期借款	22,917	22,917	22,917	22,917
投资	-542	-2,266	-1,719	-1,667	其它长期负债	3,337	3,337	3,337	3,337
其他	487	1,625	1,612	1,713	非流动负债合计	26,254	26,254	26,254	26,254
投资活动现金流	-4,812	-16,993	-10,938	-11,588	负债总计	34,980	34,668	33,910	33,117
债权募资	-588	-309	-956	-991	实收资本	4,771	4,771	4,771	4,771

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维持优于大市

股权募资	586	0	0	0	归属于母公司所有者权益	34,392	41,820	49,960	58,909
其他	-2,675	0	0	0	少数股 东权 益	2,712	3,237	4,259	5,116
融资活动现金流	-2,677	-309	-956	-991	负债和所有者权益合计	72,084	79,725	88,129	97,142
和全净流量	1,385	-6,984	23	355					

备注: (1) 表中计算估值指标的收盘价日期为 2024 年 3 月 22 日; (2) 以上各表均为简表

资料来源:公司 2023 年财报,HTI



APPENDIX 1

Summary

The company disclosed its annual report for 2023, with operating income of 22.091 billion yuan, a year-on-year increase of 18.40%. Net profit attributable to shareholders of the listed company was 3.351 billion yuan, a year-on-year increase of 129.95%. Net profit attributable to shareholders of the listed company excluding non-recurring gains and losses was 4.134 billion yuan, a year-on-year increase of 197.31%. Basic earnings per share were 0.7023 yuan/share. It is proposed to distribute a cash dividend of 3.5 yuan for every 10 shares, with a cash dividend ratio of 49.84%.

Performance is at the lower end of the forecast range, in line with expectations. Gross profit from foreign trade oil transportation was 4.15 billion yuan, a year-on-year increase of 184.6%, while gross profit from domestic oil transportation was 1.49 billion yuan, a year-on-year increase of 15.6%. The LNG transportation segment contributed a net profit attributable to shareholders after non-recurring items of 790 million yuan, a year-on-year increase of 18.4%.

Non-operating losses are not a concern and are provided for prudently. The current non-recurring gains and losses amount to 780 million yuan. This is mainly due to the disposal gain of approximately 403 million yuan generated from the sale of five ships by the Group in 2023, as well as potential investment losses caused by changes in the operating environment and operational restrictions of overseas joint ventures.

The prosperity of oil transportation continues, with the potential for both freight rates and valuations to rise. The logic on the supply side is solid, with VLCC prosperity expected to continue for at least 27 years, sustaining high valuations. Factors that dragged down the performance of oil transportation in 2023 are expected to reverse.

Earnings and valuation: Considering the continued prosperity of VLCCs, there is potential for both freight rates and valuations to rise, and China COSCO Shipping, which has the highest proportion of VLCCs, is continuously recommended. It is expected that the net profit attributable to shareholders in 2024-2026 will be 7.377/8.141/8.949 billion yuan, corresponding to PE of 10.9x/9.9x/9.0x, with a rating of "Outperform".

Risks: OPEC+ cuts exceed expectations, global economic downturn, shipbuilding orders exceed expectations.

APPENDIX 2

ESG Comments

Environmental:

Company needs to assume its social responsibility.

Social:

Corporate efforts to protect the environment are inadequate.

Governance:

Corporate governance performance is good.



附录 APPENDIX

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中性,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

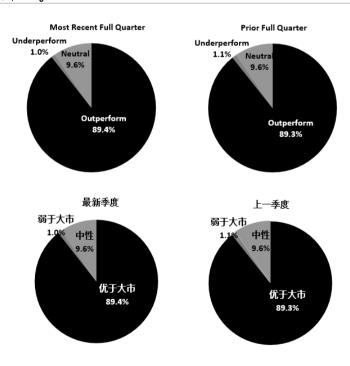
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各地股票基准指数:日本 – TOPIX, 韩国 – KOSPI, 台湾 – TAIEX, 印度 – Nifty100, 美国 – SP500; 其他所有中国概念股 – MSCI China.

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Outperform: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to exceed the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Neutral: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be in line with the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below. For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category.

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^{*}在每个评级类别里投资银行客户所占的百分比。

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买入, 未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在 10%以上, 基准定义如下

中性,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

卖出,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上,基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数: 日本-TOPIX,韩国-KOSPI,台湾-TAIEX,印度-Nifty100;其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

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	Outperform	Neutral	Underperform
		(hold)	
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^{*}Percentage of investment banking clients in each rating category.

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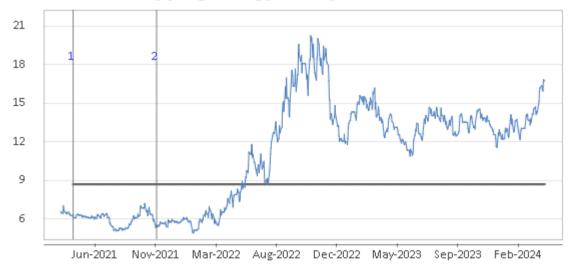
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Recommendation Chart

COSCO Shipping Energy Transportation - 600026 CH



- 1. 29 Apr 2021 OUTPERFORM at 6.34 target 8.7.
- 2. 4 Nov 2021 OUTPERFORM at 5.5 target 8.7.

Source: Company data Bloomberg, HTI estimates

